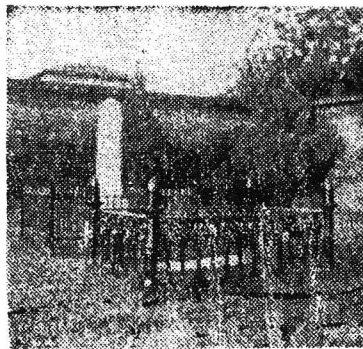
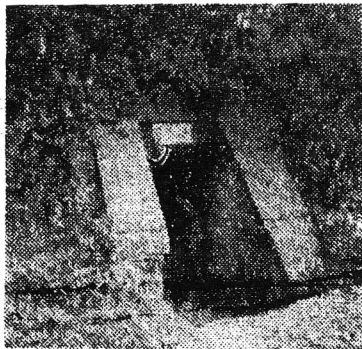


Tampa Tribune -

Nov. 1, 1953



Osceola's Grave



Entrance to Dungeon

## Osceola Grave Well Kept, History Professor Says

DR. JAMES W. COVINGTON, professor of history at the University of Tampa, works at his incessantly. He spends his vacation periods in research—much of the time in Washington going through archives in the various departments. He is particularly interested in Florida history and has generously contributed articles on his findings to this page. The past Summer his way to Washington he stopped at Charleston, S. C., to visit the grave of Osceola, Florida's most famous Indian, and the dungeon where he was imprisoned until his death. He made pictures of the grave and the entrance to the dungeon. The pictures and Dr. Covington's report are here presented:

Several years ago some groups in Florida had claimed that the Moultrie area was totally deserted and Osceola's remains would be taken back to Florida. I decided to investigate reports, and also learn a more about American his-

Fort Moultrie is located on Swan's Island which is about 10 miles north of Charleston. It may reach it by following Highway 17 and turning off the marked route to Sullivan's Island. The fort has been turned over to military control and everything can be seen dismantled—emplacements, vacant barracks and various commissioned and non-commissioned officers' quarters that are now being used as comfortable home life by the sons of the laboring and white classes.

OSCEOLA'S grave is in a grassy area directly in front of the former headquarters building. The grass was recently mowed and the two-foot iron

fence surrounding the grave has been freshly painted. A small iron cross is placed at the head of the grave and on it is inscribed 'Osceola, patriot and warrior, died January 30, 1838.' Nearby is a monument to several soldiers who died at Fort Moultrie.

"After leaving the grave I climbed the embankment and explored the dungeon where Osceola was held captive. It is a very dark place, but was dry and the various rooms can be examined with the use of a flashlight.

"It was Osceola who smashed the Seminole emigration plan with three blows which were well executed: First, one of the Seminole leaders, Charley Emathla, who had agreed to go to Oklahoma, was killed by orders of Osceola. Second, Wiley Thompson, the hated Indian agent, was killed by the Seminoles at Fort King. Third, a company of troops under Maj. Francis Dade was attacked and 107 men were killed. The latter two events took place on Dec. 28, 1835.

"THE BLOODY Seminole War was started in this manner, and many white men and Indians lost their lives. Osceola and some 50 Seminoles were invited to a conference on Oct. 21, 1837, and suddenly seized by the United States troops acting under General Jessup. Osceola was taken to Fort Marion and from there to Fort Moultrie. He became ill from a throat and lung infection and died in January, 1838.

"It appears to me that judging from the circumstances leading to the capture and death of Osceola and from the excellent care that has been taken of the burial plot, the remains of this Seminole leader should stay in South Carolina."

## Dunnellon Was Wild Town Once

JUDGE MAY "points a moral" in his story today. He cites a case which marked the awakening of civic conscience in the then wild and woolly town of Dunnellon—at least, in one of its most rambunctious citizens. I am assured that the story records actual occurrences—only the name of the frequently drunk and disorderly individual is changed, to avoid embarrassment to surviving members of the family:

"Jack Hamilton was one of the colorful characters of Dunnellon in the old days. That is not his real name, but it has an agreeable sound and will serve the purpose. Jack was not really bad, in that he seldom shot anybody, but he did go on periodicalsprees and often became a nuisance.

He had a diminutive mule, which would seldom go faster than a slow trot. That mule was just lazy, and he did not believe in violent exercise. Jack sold tailor-made clothes for a living.

"When Jack got on a 'tear' he would drag that mule to the dead end of the sandy street and mounting solemnly, and settling himself in the saddle, he would yell at the top of his voice: 'Attention, everybody! Tailoring tailored by the Royal tailors is tailoring tailored right! Give me your attention! The world is coming to an end in five minutes! Are you ready?' And then in a mild undertone he would murmur 'Blow your nose!' Then Jack would gallop wildly down the street. At least he would simulate a wildly galloping horse, but the small mule would be barely moving and Jack would let off a wild yell at every jump.

"JACK OFTEN boasted that he could do anything that any man had ever done, no matter what, and he worked it over-time. One day it was worse than usual, and some of the boys called his hand, and said he could not walk on the water. Jack howled that if any man had ever walked on the water he could do it. Well, Christ walked on the water. Was Christ a man, just like the rest of us? Well, he was like the rest of us in the flesh, but was probably much better mannered. So, Jack said that if Christ walked on the water, he could do it. Lead him to the river and he would show them.

"It was a cold day and there was plenty of ice, and Jack was wearing a big overcoat which he clapped around his legs. He led the mule to the river.

## Baptist Preacher



DR. and MRS. J. H. BREAKER

MRS. MARY SPENCER CALDWELL contributes to the history of the Baptist Church in Tampa. She said: "In your article on Baptist history published Sept. 27 I was pleased to see the name of Dr. J. H. Breaker listed as one of the early pastors.

"Dr. Breaker came to Florida as an officer of the Corporation to Aid Religious and Educational Activities by building churches and schools. He was from a New England state, highly educated and quite wealthy. He remained here two years, and while here married Miss Eliza Jane Spencer, daughter of W. S. Spencer. From Tampa they moved to Brooksville, where Dr. Breaker was associated with Capt. Frederick Eugene Lykes and Dr. Sheldon Stringer, Sr., in religious and educational work.

"His next call was to a Western district, with headquarters in St. Louis. At the outbreak of the Civil War he enlisted for service in the Confederate army as a chaplain, in which service he won great distinction. Mrs. Breaker died in St. Louis, as did a daughter born to them.

"Dr. Breaker had two sons by a former marriage who also became famous in religious work."

of them would die if the quarrel took its usual course. I suggested that after last night's debauch Jack was in no condition to take care of himself, that he go home and sleep and come out again in the afternoon. His hand was shaking, but his face twisted and he said he was all right.

## ired Army Officer Finds

✓

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH OF BROOKSVILLE, FLORIDA

Notes.

From *The Sunland Tribune of Tampa, Florida.* 19 January 1882

Rev. J. H. Breaker is in Brooksville. He preached there on Sunday and will preach in Tampa on Sunday next.

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From *The Sunland Tribune of Tampa, Florida.* 26 January 1882

Rev. J. H. Breaker, a former resident of this and Hernando County, but who has been living in Missouri for some 12 years, returned here on Saturday on a visit and preached to a large and appreciative audience in the M. E. Church on Sunday. He also held services Sunday and Monday nights. Mr. Breaker is well known throughout South Florida as a very able minister of the Baptist denomination.

[Source: Tampa City Archives, Tampa, Florida. "Old Florida Newspapers" microfilm Roll 5.]

FN:WP61\A:BREAKER.NTE      DISK 396A

27 July 1999

Ann Winston McGinn  
(Mrs. Blair G. Huddart)  
2200 Broadmoor Lane  
Spring Hill, FL 34606-3506



26 Jan 1888 The Sunland Ireland, Tampa Fla. Tampa City Archives film roll 2

W. B. WARRIN & Co.  
Palm Beach, Fla.

### Land For Sale

400 acres of good land for sale on  
Pine Island will be sold cheap for actual  
value. For further particulars address

JOS. PUIG

We will guarantee to begin this new year  
and sell to the people of Tampa, Hillsbor-  
ough, Polk, Hernando and adjoining coun-  
ties, shut and door blinds cheaper laid  
down in Tampa than they can buy them  
anywhere. We risk all breakage to Tam-  
pa. J. A. JONES & Co.

Do you see those fine Brussels Carpets at  
Jones and Co.? Only \$1 per yard. You  
had better go and buy one before they are  
all gone. Oil Paints almost given away.

There is no one making J. A. Jones & Co.  
do their employ the best and best  
and painters ever in Tampa.

When Jones & Co. build your  
house you have no trouble about getting  
material. We say for your house when you  
see your lot.

If you don't believe J. A. Jones & Co. can  
furnish the material, build and paint your  
house cheaper and quicker than any one  
but call on them for an estimate for any  
job.

### FOR SALE

A PART of the Famous Gamble tract  
comprising 724 acres of the finest sug-  
ar and vegetable lands in Florida, sit-  
uated on the south side of Terra Ceia Bay on  
the Manatee River. This is a new land  
with the exception of a few buildings, almost  
entirely new and within boundaries of  
all hammock, watered with proper cul-  
tivation to produce 200 to 350 bushels of  
sugar cane and 10 to 15 bushels of sugar  
corn. From its location immediately  
on the southern shore of Terra Ceia Bay, it  
is entirely exempt from frost in the coldest  
season. The Bay on which it lies is one  
of the most beautiful in the Gulf, and  
is reached with all the facilities of the Gulf  
and having several other large  
mills, sugar and Hillsborough Bay, it  
is a most desirable location for a  
plantation. Land of this kind is  
very scarce. Apply to  
J. A. JONES & Co.

he was caught between the sweep and  
the frame and his back was broken.

Mr. W. B. Henderson received  
a dispatch yesterday from Pensacola,  
stating that the S. A. Valley City found-  
ered on the 23d, in a blow, 46 miles  
southwest of Pensacola. No lives lost.  
The Valley City was on her way to  
Pensacola for repairs and was in a  
crippled condition.

John H. L. Mitchell and Col.  
S. M. Sparkman while in Key West,  
entered into an arrangement with par-  
ties there to purchase land on one of  
the outlying Keys, for the purpose of  
starting a coconut plantation. There  
is as much excitement in Key West  
on the subject of coconuts as there is  
in South Fla. over the orange busi-  
ness.

### Improvements

Mr. S. B. Knight is having his resi-  
dence on Nebraska Avenue recon-  
structed into a two story building.  
Mr. Eddings is doing the job.

Rev. J. H. Breaker, a former  
resident of this and Hernando coun-  
ties, but who has been living in Mis-  
souri for some 12 years, returned here  
last Saturday on a visit, and preached  
to a large and appreciative audience  
in the M. E. Church on Sunday. He  
also held services Sunday and Mon-  
day nights. Mr. Breaker is well known  
throughout South Florida as a very  
able minister of the Baptist denomina-  
tion.

LACONIA.—The plasterers have fin-  
ished plastering the River Side Hotel.  
The oranges are blooming. The  
water flows in certain parts of town  
and looking after Tampa has been  
full of land agents the past week.  
Dillon wants to get the cream before  
Sir Edward has a look at it. The ho-  
tels and boarding houses are fast fill-  
ing up. Nineteen passengers arrived  
on Saturday's steamer. Real estate in  
demand and transfers being made  
every day. The small pox spreading  
all over the United States. You had  
better vaccinate.

last Thursday for Orlando, to attend  
there. Mr. J. B. Finkle, a lawyer of  
Ottumwa, Iowa, accompanied them.

Died—on Friday, at the residence  
of his mother near Cork, of Pader-  
ma, Mr. E. B. Sparkman, Jr. aged  
years.

Bird was a young man with a bright  
future before him; honest and in  
right, he had the confidence and re-  
spect of all who knew him. His ac-  
knowledgment of his friends in this sad be-  
roavement. His remains were interred  
at Bethlehem Church on Saturday  
with Masonic honors.

### Tribute of Respect

Respect Committee on Death of Bro. C. A. Cole  
Death's alarm has again been sounded  
the outer door of the Temple. He has in-  
vaded the "eternity" and has taken  
hence the life of a brother. Far from home, in a distant land, Brother  
et Cooper A. Cole was called to rest on the  
21st day of November, 1881. His death  
the sunny land of Florida in which of his  
health he had lost in his earlier Southern  
home. Alas! the insidious disease had  
already sapped the foundation of his life,  
and the fiat was that he soon must die.  
It was consolation to know that his last  
hours were cared for by such attention as  
it was possible for the members of the Lodge  
to render him, and his appreciation of this  
care, is felt by the Lodge most gratefully.  
Brother Cole was beloved and respected  
in his own Lodge, that of Mount Moriah,  
No. 21, Hastings, Minnesota, and a most in-  
timate knowledge of, and social relation-  
ship with him, would have convinced his  
brethren in a strange land that his quali-  
ties of head and heart, he certainly posses-  
sed, and which made him a favorite in his  
own Masonic family. We deeply deplore  
his loss, and we do sincerely offer to his be-  
raved widow and family and friends our  
heartfelt sympathy—may time temper the  
affliction to their hearts. We offer the fol-  
lowing resolution:  
Resolved, That the Lodge and members  
wear the usual badge of mourning for 35  
days, and a copy of this report be fur-  
nished to the family of the deceased brother.  
E. S. THOMAS, Secy.  
T. A. DUNN, Jr., Committee.







4

We are gratified to learn that the Union Baptist Church near Peaseville in our sister county of Hernando, has under the direction of the Rev. J. N. Breaker, raised the frame of a large, and what is to be when completed, a fine church building.

Wednesday, November 3, 1897

27 ARK 6 1897

ers in my than Bro. parts of the he work mission- be to give ning the y of our d for not- has been t it, the there say ad. Fill ers, with we pas- your cir- are help- people by ASTOR. activity.	A-Veteran Mustered Out One of the oldest Baptist in America, either in or 17 years of service, passed away when the Rev. James Bry Breaker died. He was 77 years old last April. For fifty- five years he preached the gospel and filled pulpits in the North, South, East and West. His death came at 12:30 a. m., Sunday. It was caused by heart failure. For years and years that Mr. Breaker preached the word it was in the thinly settled portions of the South, when he rode his cir- cuits on horseback. During the past twenty-two years he had charges in various portions of St. Louis county, Missouri, where the simplicity of his life and the car- nestness of his work endeared him to many people outside of his own denomination. He was married three times and leaves five living children, all grown and married, and many grandchildren. His wife died four years ago when he was filling the Baptist pastorate in Carondelet. Then Mr. Breaker gave up active work and since then had no regular charge. For a man of his age he was remarkably strong and well preserved, and enjoyed robust health until a few weeks ago. During the last year he made two long railway journeys to Tennes- see, where one of his sons lives. Two weeks ago the old gentle- man was stricken with heart dis- ease. At his advanced age the physician saw the end. His able children were summoned from all directions. They were with him for	South Carolina families from which he came, and left his mon- etary a priceless heritage to those who survive him. He was a man of remarkable patience and ener- gy. Although an invalid and con- fined to his bed for three years he never grew impatient, but was cheerful and appreciative of every favor. He was a member of the Baptist church and filled the office of deacon with dignity and effi- ciency. It seemed that Christ was always in his heart. He lived very close to his Savior, a man of faith and prayer. He acted out his faith, scattering seeds of kind- ness and doing good whenever he could. Truly he lived a blameless life and was fully prepared for the great change. The funeral services and burial, conducted by Rev. Mr. Vander- water of Candler, took place at Lake Weir, Wednesday morning, Oct. 27. The book of life is closed and his many friends condole with those who mourn. E. I. B.	Woman's Meeting at Hawthorne The Woman's Missionary As- sociation of the Santa Fe River As- sociation held its fourth annual meeting in the Hawthorne Metho- dist church Oct. 30, at 7 p. m. The meeting opened with singing and "In the harvest field there is work to do" followed by Scrip- ture reading and prayer by Rev. W. T. Hundley. After singing "Onward Christian soldiers", the Associational vice president, Miss Lizzie McLean explained the ob- ject of the meeting. Miss Minnie Bartley of McMeekin was elected secretary pro tem, and read a let- ter of greeting from Miss Spald- ing, reminding us that we serve in a king whose kingdom endureth forever. Hence we should "At- tempt great things for God, ex- pect great things from God, work since we can do all things through Christ which strengtheneth us." The societies reported as follows: soul. Hawthorne has 35 members and is doing nicely. It has con- tributed the past year for mis- sions \$13.65. Orange Lane has 91 members, and has given them \$10.60. Gainesville reported 13 members, and has given for mis- sions \$13.30. Perseverance has the only two members and has given \$2 for missions. Maroon reported ed 26 members, and has given and \$35. No reports from the Gosse, Waldo nor Hampton. After the reports, Mrs. Clem- mons read an excellent report on "Are Missions a Failure?" show- ing that instead of being a failure missions are a grand and glorious work.
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by telegraph. They were with him when the end came, as quietly and as peacefully as had his life, early Sunday morning at the home of his son-in-law, H. Grate, 4140 Louisiana avenue.

The old minister was born in Edgfield, S. C., April 28, 1820.

When but a child he removed with his parents to the island of Key West, off the coast of Southern Florida, and there he was reared. He went to New England when a youth, and finished his education there. The young man studied medicine in Connecticut, and was licensed to preach in that state at the age of 22 years. For a few years the young minister preached in New England and then went South, settling first in his native state. He answered various calls, and filled several pulpits in that state and frequently had to ride from twenty-five to fifty miles on horseback to fill a Sunday's appointment to preach. Then the Rev. Mr. Breakey went to Florida, where he remained until he removed to St. Louis, in 1872. His first pastorate in the county was at Gray Summit, where for years he was the hard-working and beloved pastor of the Rush Creek Baptist church.

From that charge he went to the Carondelet Baptist church, then to Concordia Baptist church and then back again to Carondelet. Late he preached at times in various portions of the county, but the Carondelet was his last regular church.—St. Louis (Mo.) Post Dispatch.

#### Peaceful Close of a Long Life

Capt. A. E. Starke of Lake Wales died Tuesday morning, Oct. 26, at the home of his daughter, Mrs. C. O. Porter, having lived

represented; this being the entire number in the association.

The association covers a large territory, in which there is much destitution, but the brethren are working to its needs, and have had a missionary in the field during the year. Bro. J. J. Clark reported his salary paid and the association out of debt. Their watchword is "Go forward." Saved for service.

We had some fine talks for the Witness by Bro. A. Crosby and others. The Ministers' Assurance Association was not forgotten. Several honorary members and two beneficiary members were received.

Bro. J. J. Clark preached the introductory sermon, and Brother Damon the missionary sermon. The writer preached Saturday to a large congregation.

The next meeting will be held with Antioch church, beginning Wednesday before the fourth Sunday in October, 1898.

I expect to assume the pastorate of the Starke church in November. This is one of our most important points, a growing, enterprising town, the county seat of one of our most progressive counties. May great things be accomplished for the Lord.

GEO. T. LEITNER.

Hawthorne, Oct. 25.

#### Unfortunate Circumstances

Myriads of people who have been amused and instructed by the humorous writings of Bill Nye, will be pained to learn that the competency left his widow and five children has about disappeared, through the foreclosure of a mortgage on New York city property and the failure of the First National bank in Asheville, N. C., in which the widow had deposited \$7000. Her income at present is reduced to \$400 a year.

success. Miss Lizzie Johnson read a very interesting letter from the Foreign Mission Journal by Mrs. J. W. McCollum, one of our missionaries. Miss Minnie Shaw read a letter from Rev. T. Cova, of Tampa, Fla., in which he said that the war in Cuba has sent to Tampa and Jacksonville. Bro. Cova is doing a grand work. And since God has sent the heathens to our doors we should not let the opportunity pass by unimproved to give them the "True Bread of Life," this, Bro. Cova is trying to do, and we should help him.

We urged the sisters to take the Foreign Mission Journal, Home Field and Baptist Witness for by so doing, they would become more interested and zealous workers. The vice president gave a brief history of the conversion and work of one missionary, S. L. Ginsburg, and Mrs. Hammond read a letter from him to the Foreign Mission Journal giving good news from Brazil.

A collection amounting to \$1. was taken for the work among the Cubans at Tampa. Mrs. Will Adkins, Mrs. Dora Carter, Miss Lizzie McRae and Miss Minnie Shaw were appointed delegates to the State convention. Miss McRae was re-elected first vice president, and Miss Minnie Shaw of Alachua second.

We enter the new year's work very much encouraged, and determined to work more faithfully for our savior and His cause.

LIZZIE J. McRAE.

PULMAN'S MONEY

Geo. M. Pulman's fifty millions of wealth have dwindled to \$7,000,000, as reported by the creditors. Morgan B. Foster and Robert T. LaSalle, of the

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# TAMPA HERALD.

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TAMPA, FLORIDA.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7, 1854.

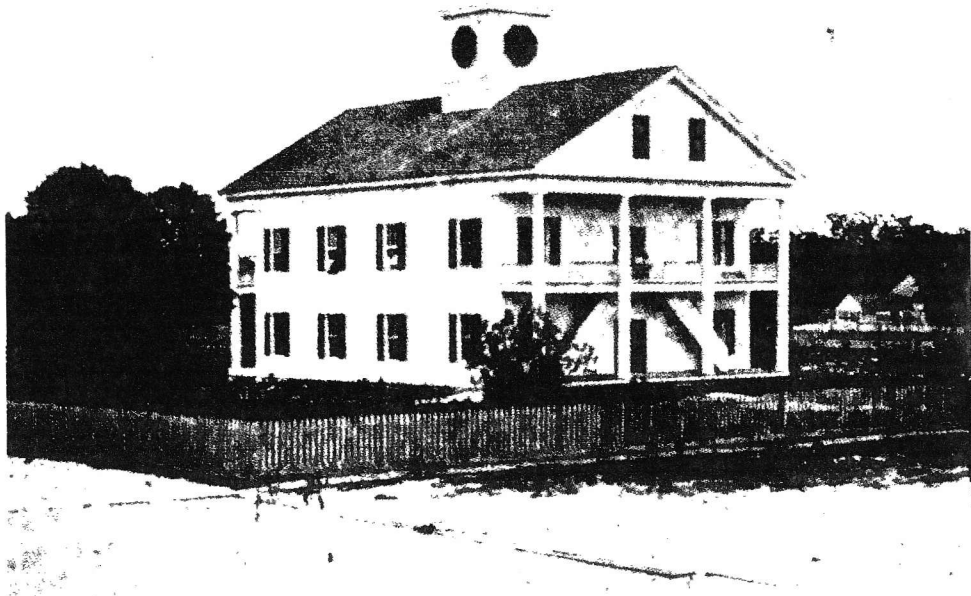
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## Our Court House.

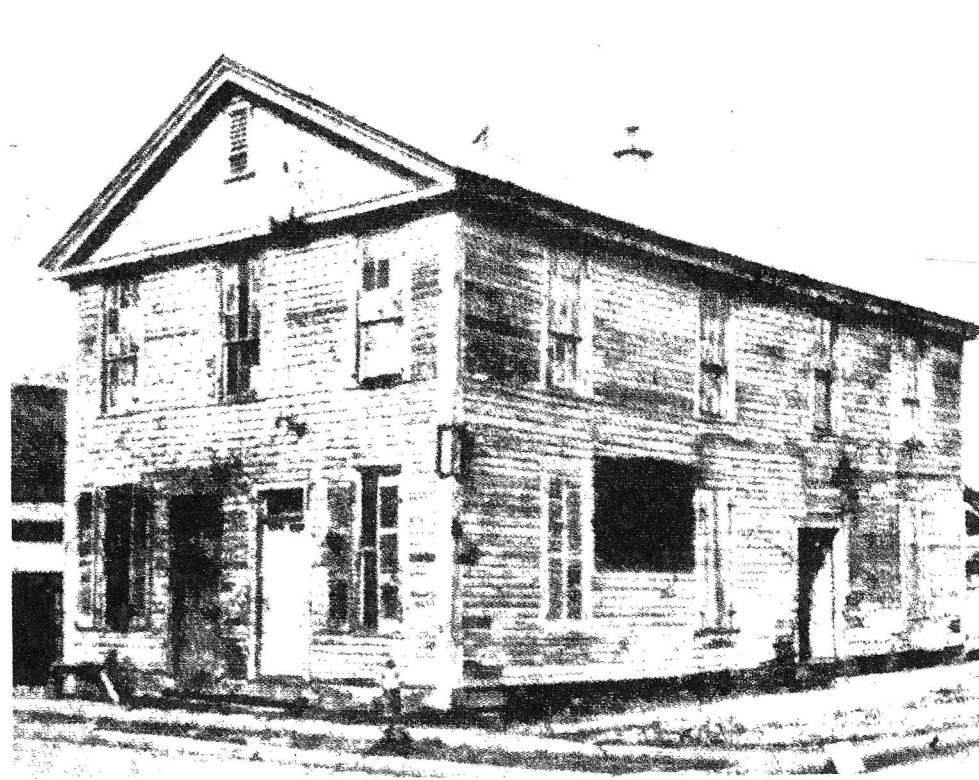
Through the kindness of Mr. Breaker, contractor and builder of this magnificent Court House, we are enabled to furnish our readers with a full description of its order, size, various offices, &c. &c.

The building is 76 ft. long, by 45 wide, and two stories high. The 1st. story is 12 ft. between joints; the second is 14 1-2 ft. On the 1st floor is the City Hall, Judge of Probates, Clerks', and Sheriffs' Offices, and Grand Jurors' room. A spacious Hall extends from the Southern entrance of the building, between the four Offices to the City Hall. On the 2nd floor is the Court-Room, 42 by 45 ft., and two spacious Jury rooms, with a passage extending from the south entrance, between the jury rooms to the Court-room. A projecting Portico, on each end, the whole width of the building, supported by heavy *Grecian Columns*. A double flight of stairs ascends from each end of the building, landing on the 2nd floor of the portico's. The Roof is mounted with a Dome and Tower, 18 ft in diameter, and 24 ft high, covered with Tin, or Zinc. The extreme height of the building, from the pinnacle of the Tower to the ground is 68 feet; and the whole is being beautifully finished in a combination of the *Grecian, Ionic, and Corinthian Order's*.

The plan was drawn by the contractor, Mr. Breaker, who has engaged to erect the building, for a sum less than \$5000. The execution of this contract, we are satisfied, will be attended with considerable loss to the builder, unless the generosity and liberality of the County Commissioner's shall interpose to prevent it. For the credit of our Town and County, we hope they will, and that too, with no niggardly hand.



Hillsborough County Court House, constructed 1854



Original Masonic Lodge Building, corner of Franklin and Whiting Street



B. H. Peck  
Attorney at Law  
Gainesville, FL.

# FLORIDA



# PENINSULAR

Dangers, Mutants

TALLAHASSEE, FLORIDA, JULY 7, 1866

**Y. K. K. K.**

**ORNY AT LAW**  
GROSVILLE, FLA.

Office in the Southern and Eastern  
States, and in the District of  
Columbia, and in the City of  
Washington, D. C.

**W. K. HENDERSON**  
FOR EYS AT LAW

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TALLAHASSEE, FLA.

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**The Florida Peninsular**

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY BY  
**T. K. SPENCER & Co.**

Terms: \$3, per annum. \$1.50 for six  
months.

**RATES OF ADVERTISING.**  
One square (12 lines) or less for  
first insertion, \$1.50

Notice to Debtors and Creditors, \$5.00  
Application for Discharge, 13.00  
Announcement of Candidates, 6.00

Advertisements handed in for publication, not  
specifying the number of insertions, to be  
published until forbid and charged according  
to the following rates:

**EXACTLY.**

Here is a good thing, well written, and ex-  
cellently condensed:

We were favored a few days since with  
a letter from a very worthy gentleman, who  
advised us with a great deal of good sense

advice relative to the manner in which the  
Southern press and people should deport  
themselves at this time. Our adviser evi-

dently believes that we should imitate the  
early Christians, as well as the "Cove-  
nanted" in the time of Claverhouse, and weep

for our deed where the voice of lamenta-  
tions shall not offend the ears of Jacobins  
and Radicals. All such indiscretions as pi-

ously gathering up the bones of dead Con-  
federate soldiers, and strewing flowers upon  
their humble graves, should be carefully

avoided. Neither should we make much  
ado about the removal of Stonewall Jackson's  
"for these demonstrations do much harm."

To all this we have but one response to  
make. The Southern people, although de-  
nied nearly all the rights and privileges of

American citizens, are rendering to the Fed-  
eral laws and Constitution a respectful ob-  
edience which is worthy of imitation at

Washington. They are paying their taxes,  
although they are denied all the advanta-  
ges of representation, and they are a law  
abiding people.

But we mourn and split upon all attempts  
which make us ungovernable and tyrannical

ed over all, and with timely occa-  
sionally applied arguments.

Such parties must be taken by the throat  
and strangled. They must be debauched  
and pursued to the ends of the human fam-  
ily. And we must not be deceived by the wile-  
dom of this policy when he grasped Sam-  
uel Stephens, as a politician, would two  
times as much as Andrew Jackson dealt  
with his political enemies in the same way  
and crushed them far more formidable  
than the Know Nothing party was.

Wise inaugurated a series of marches, relen-  
tless war upon the Order and killed like a  
huge serpent.

So must we be met and  
conquered. North and South, all  
Union loyalists, conservatives, God  
fearing men, draw the sword and cast  
away the dagger. With the desperate,  
lawless men, we have seized the vessel of  
State there can be no compromise—no  
terms of honorable capitulation. They  
have seized the ship, dishonored the "stars  
and stripes," and run up the black flag of  
Anarchy, and Revolution. They  
have proposed a compromise to the South,  
that does not mean Liberty, Degradation,  
Disfranchisement, Equality, Disfranchise-  
ment, and degradation. President Johnson  
sustained the greatness of the respecta-  
ble policy of the North, has determined  
to re-establish the Union from these  
members. They will hereafter be aggress-  
ive, but we are the only one which prom-  
ises ultimate success.

We are the victims of men  
across the country, and the re-  
sult of the policy of the North, is a trampling upon  
the Constitution to effect our degradation  
and the establishment of laws which we owe to  
the Constitution and laws of the United  
States. We are to be governed by those who have deliber-  
ately broken the laws under foot.

It is our duty to protect those

Coronatus Warrum.—The Constitu-  
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contains an article of Congressional note  
the following words:

"These men had better beware; they  
are not a legal Congress, but an Unconsti-  
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that the one great error of the Free  
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good men, and which Cromwell killed  
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him at pluck with a good deal of  
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**GREENBACK AS A LEGAL TEND**  
We learn from the Augusta Chro-  
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session, Judge Hook has delivered a  
able and elaborate opinion, in which  
he has decided that in all cases of coin  
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(the date of the Act making greenback  
legal tender) coin, silver or its equiv-  
alent in currency was a legal tender.

Business men would do well to be  
in mind when settling their claims  
contracts for purchases made subject  
to the date mentioned above.—Chro-

According to an official report, the  
in Alabama, 6,722,069 acres of vacant  
lands; in Louisiana, 2,920,102  
in Florida, 1,252,796 acres; in Mississippi,  
4,760,786 acres; and in Arkansas,  
012 acres.

**Red Flag.**—The motion flags  
have floated in gloriously triumphant  
ring the last few months, in but a  
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in Tampa, on 30th, after a long and painful attack of Cholera. He died during the long and painful campaign of the 31st. His wife, the late Mrs. J. E. Senior, Pastor of the Protestant Church, died at the age of 25th year of his age, leaving a wife and two children, one of whom is now a student of the University of Florida. He was a member of the Methodist Church here. He visited here in his last illness. He gave evidence before his death of a blessed hope, through grace, of a blessed reality beyond the grave. He has rapidly passed away, as the words of the late W. J. Snook Tynan, Ed., of the *Protestant*, at the commencement of the war, "William J. Snook, Senior Pastor, who died at Frank Ky., and now in the arms of the Lord, in the flower of his life, in the city of Tampa, in the copy."

The friends and Patrons of the *Protestant* are informed, that the Paper will be published as heretofore, by T. C. K. WORK, & Co.

**Religious Meeting.**—A Minister's Ministry meeting will be held at the Baptist Church, at Brookville, commencing Friday before the 3d Lord's day, in the next month.

### A Tribute of Respect.

WHEREAS, It has pleased Almighty God, in his infinite wisdom, to remove from our midst our beloved and esteemed brother, JOHN E. SENIOR, who, while among us, was an honest and upright citizen, and feeling deep sympathy with his sad and bereaved family, be it

**Resolved, 1st.** That we the members of the Tampa Lodge, No. 7, of the I. O. O. F., wear the usual badge of mourning thirty days.

**Resolved, 2nd.** That a blank page be inserted in the Minutes of the Lodge, with the date of his age and the time of his death.

**Resolved, 3d.** That in the death of our brother, his family have sustained an irreparable loss, and he a faithful brother of our Ancient Order.

**Resolved, 4th.** That these resolutions be published in the *Florida Peninsular*, and a copy be sent to his sad and bereaved family.

JOHN DARLING,  
HENRY KRAUSE,  
JOHN A. MCKAY,

We have had pleasant showers here for the last few days.

of imagination, her glory and her beauty. But alas! those halcyon days are gone, the spell is broken, the Syrian song has died upon the breeze, the veil is removed, and we behold now (at least if fanaticism should triumph) nothing but the "Black flag," of Disunionism, that has usurped the place where the Goddess of liberty once sat enthroned, and from whence she is continually framing her shafts to destroy the Constitution of a once prosperous and glorious Government, destroy its constitutional and legal President, and forging her chains of slavery to bind a once free, happy and prosperous people, North as well as South. But we had forgotten these remarks may cause a throwing up of hands in horror and may attract the exclamation "Treason, Treason."

Well if there be any whose future hope is built upon the perpetuity of fanaticism over the constitution and government, let them speak out. For them have we offended, but if there are any such then none have we offended. (If it be treason to support, as we have sworn to do, and mean to do in good faith, our country, its constitution and its President against a wicked, usurping party, that would seek to overthrow it, then we are guilty of treason, and are ready to answer that "Count" is the "Indictment," at any time; and we expect to do, so, despite the secret innuendoes and broken sentences of "suppression" go down to lose all its patronage, &c, come from whence they may.

**High Prices &c, again.**

Since penning the article in our last issue headed as above, we have been shown a letter, from McKINNON & ALLEN of Tallahassee to a mercantile firm in this place, in which they say: "We will land at Tampa all goods purchased at our house free of cost, saving the freights from Tallahassee to St. Marks." With the fact before us we unhesitatingly say, there is no longer a necessity for those exorbitant high prices, which we are now paying for dry goods. And we now drop a hint to all concerned. If there is not a radical change in prices, consumers will be driven to the necessity of forming companies or associations, and appointing competent and trustworthy agents to go to Tallahassee or elsewhere to lay in their supplies. The stringency of the times requires retrenchment and economy.

Whilst upon the subject of "high prices" we would call attention to another matter in which the people of Tampa are particularly interested. It will be remembered that some time ago, we announced the fact, that a proposition had been made to furnish our market with beef at 5 and 8 cents. We hailed it as an auspicious omen. No

neighbors at home. I have a hunch that wrong somewhere.

We would call the special attention of our readers to the following communication from the Rev Mr. BAXTER, former Pastor of the Baptist Church at Brookville.

We had previously heard the allegations referred to, but having some knowledge of the state of affairs in that church, we believed his motives to be pure and disinterested, and hence the allegations to be the result of that spirit, which is ever seeking to impair the characters and destroy the usefulness of God's faithful ministers.

Mr. BAXTER's delicacy and tenderness of feeling towards the church of which he had so long been Pastor, constrained him, no doubt, to withhold facts, which if brought forward, might possibly clear, and prejudice itself of all grounds of con-

His labors in that church were originally blessed, than equally false to the lot of Pastors. Between one hundred and fifty and two hundred members were added to that church, we think in the winter of 1862.

If the church had appreciated his labors, and shown that appreciation by disciplining its disorderly members no grounds would ever have existed, perhaps for a severance of connection of Pastor and church. But in the report we would, by no means be understood as casting the least reflection upon the whole body of the church, for we are persuaded, that there are found in its communion as good, pious and devoted Christians as can be found anywhere, but their influence for good had become neutralized, and it was rendered useless by a counteracting influence, which was used in sustaining disorders which must eventually destroy the vitality of any Christian church, and hence, it has resulted, in the loss, to that church, of a faithful Pastor, whose place can scarcely ever be filled with the same efficiency. We would hold up this case and its results as a beacon of warning to other churches, to be faithful to God, to themselves and to the cause, in promptly putting away all disorders from among them.

(Continued.)

Brookville Fla., June 26, 1866.

Mr. KERRON:—Will you please publish the following explanation, that the minds of those who have been led astray by the false reports concerning my ministerial position here, may be disabused:

1st. It is reported, I have manifested a preference to preach to the colored people, here, by accepting their call the present year, and after accepting their call, declining to be a candidate for the Pastoral

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2173 P. O. Box 3 261-173 27 July 1866 C. L. Pennington

Column 1

Column 1

office of the white members of the church. In reply to the above, I will state, I had not accepted the call to preach to the colored people this year, at the time I declined being a candidate for re-election to the Pastoral office of the church. My reason for declining being, a candidate for re-election to the Pastoral charge of the church are as follows:

1st. I had labored with the church, not the depriving influence which the sense of the church brought upon the minds of the people, and to give a higher estimate of the high provision of the Gospel, which should be made to the believer from the view of eternity. But the treaty and argument also failed with many who were not much engaged, I fear, with the "earn of life and the desecration of riches, the slow word of divine truth to grow and dwell in their hearts. The sense of many who remain in the house of God, at the hour appointed for divine worship, and the Pastor was compelled to preach to a larger proportion of empty seats than those occupied by the congregation. A few faithful brethren and sisters were always in attendance, when not providentially detained, and of course the above remarks do not apply to them.

2nd. My recollection of duty, to select another field of labor, where I might be more useful, and the hope that the, newly a change, might awaken at least a temporary interest in the congregation here. I considered the personal feelings of opposition to the members of the church, or congregation, that could have prejudiced the regular discharge of my Pastoral duties. I will now state the most important reason why I have consented to preach to the colored members of this church, the present year.

1st. Personal circumstances, which I could not control, prevented my removal to my field of labor, the present year.

2nd. It has been my custom, with the united sanction and approbation of the church, to hold separate meetings for the colored people here, during my pastorate with this church of more than ten years. These meetings were suspended a part of the time during the war, but resumed again about the middle of last year. The colored congregation is too large to be accommodated at the usual service for the whites. They have been uniformly regular and punctual in their attendance, and orderly in their deportment, manifesting an interest in the service, designed for their spiritual benefit.

3rd. I considered it my duty to encourage the colored people here, assisted by a colored man, professing to be a religious slave, that might prove distinctive to their interests, and also to that of the community and that it was my duty to encourage them.

abroad, where I preach to more whites than blacks, with encouraging results.

In conclusion, I would respectfully suggest, would it not be well for Pastors of churches and Ministers in charge of religious congregations to make arrangements for the special preaching of the Gospel to the colored people of their charge. If Pastors cannot perform this service, supply them with the ablest and most judicious ministers that can be found, whom they will recognize as their Pastors and who can exert a good influence among them. Experience has already taught this lesson in some localities; that unless arrangements of this kind are made for them, they will be subject to evil influences that will be felt by the community at large.

Respectfully, &c.  
J. H. BRAKER.

P. S. I think separate organizations of colored churches should not be encouraged.  
J. H. B.

TURNING THE JOKE.—The N. Y. Herald of May 19th plays off the following cutting hit upon a Boston Editor. "A Boston paper has the hardihood to state that within a month after the opening of the N. Y. Asylum, more than fifteen hundred applications were made by wealthy parents for the admission of their daughters who had contracted intemperance habits at fashionable parties. This is no doubt a gross exaggeration, but supposing it to be true we question whether we could not sooner see our N. Y. women going to an Asylum of this kind than throwing themselves into the arms of the darkest as is now becoming the rage among the strong minded females of Massachusetts."

Local News

We have been informed that a man by the name of Tice, we think it was, in Manatee County, a short time since, whilst bathing in some place, jumped from a log into the water head foremost and struck his forehead against a rock at the bottom, literally splitting his skull open. This should be a caution to all our boys, how they turn somersaults in the water. They don't know what may be below.

We learn too that a Mr. Whimpany, a few days ago, Manatee County, whilst separating some cattle in a pen, became overheated, we suppose, and fell dead. How true that—"the nudst of life we are in death." How many three warnings.

There was a neg. woman, we learn somewhere across the river, a few days ago, left her child, about 3 years old, at home and went out a short distance, huckleberrying and when she returned the child was gone. She tracked it to a swampy head, near by, and found the body, which legs eaten off—supposed to have been done by dogs.

We have been informed that some negroes

It is evident that this mortality results from negligence on the part of the parents. We have been informed that some of these deaths were plainly the result of cruel neglect. Another fact is plain, negroes will not and cannot take care of themselves, nor each other, and another fact is, that if this mortality continues, and we see no way to counteract it, for they appear to be increasing daily in idleness, viciousness and degradation, in a few years there, we may anticipate an entire extinction of that population.

Notice.

ALL PERSONS having demands against the Estate of Simon Peter Smith, late of Polk county, State of Florida, deceased, will present them without delay, and all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to the undersigned. All creditors and persons entitled to distribution, are hereby notified that their claims will be barred at the expiration of two years from this date, unless exhibited within that time.  
ROBERT WILKINSON, Administrator.  
CLARENCE SMITH, Adm'r.  
Barrow, Feb. 24 1866.

FOR SALE

A COMPLETE SET OF MOUNTING BRASS for a Cotton Gin, adapted both water and steam, consisting of Segments, Spur-wheel, Flanges and Gudgeons, for a twelve foot wheel.  
Apply to  
JOSEPH BOEHLER  
Tampa, June 20th, '66. 10 M.

Notice.

WHEREAS MY WIFE Francis M. McIntyre having left my bed and board, without any cause or provocation, I hereby forever all persons from harboring or keeping her in company, and in so doing after this date, they shall be dealt with according to law; I therefore bid all persons trusting or dealing with her be I will not be responsible for any debts she may contract.  
JOHN MCINTYRE  
Manatee, June 20th. 10 M.

In the Circuit Court for the Southern Circuit of Florida in and for Manatee and DeSoto Counties.

GEORGE D. ALLEN, Plaintiff,  
vs.  
WILLIAM S. ALLEN, BENJAMIN W. ALLEN, CHARLES MOORE, Defendants.  
In Attachment.

THE DEFENDANT AND ALL OTHERS interested are hereby notified of the commencement of this suit, returnable to the Circuit Court, for the Southern Circuit of Florida for Manatee and DeSoto counties, on the third Monday of November next; and to appear and plead to the Declaration filed therein.

W. C. MALONEY, Plaintiff's Attorney.  
Key West, June 15th 1866. 10-3.

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION.

THE FIRM OF CLARKE & HUGHES, late of Tampa, Florida, was dissolved the 1st day of June, last, by mutual consent. The Books of the firm are in the hands of A. Clarke, and all debtors and creditors are requested to come forward for immediate settlement.  
E. A. CLARKE,  
D. HUGHES.

Tampa, June 15th, '66.

1500 PER YEAR! We want Agents everywhere to sell our Improved Sewing Machines. Three new kinds, \$20 Sewing Machine. Three new kinds, \$30 Sewing Machine. Sent on trial. The machines sold in the United States for less than \$40, which are fully licensed by Howe, Wheeler & Wilson, Grover and Baker, Singer & Co. and Parke. All other cheap machines

18 her date Probab to call to the S. W. lots are ship in Tam and Latr Vx I A med read this book know her and art Oak Cor in I as P & E C



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1st. Personal circumstances, which I could not control, prevented my removal to my former labor, the present year.

2nd. It has been my custom, with the united sanction and approbation of the church, to hold separate meetings for the colored people here, during my pastorals with this church of more than ten years. These meetings were suspended a part of the time during the war, but resumed again about the middle of last year. The number of congregation is too large to be accommodated at the same services for the whites. They have been uniformly regular and punctual in their attendance, and orderly in their deportment, manifesting an interest in the services, designed for their special benefit.

3rd. I discovered an evil influence among the colored people here, exerted by a clerical man, pretending to be a religious deacon, that might prove destructive to their souls, and also to that of the community and that it was my duty to arrest the influence, which I believe has been exerted by the preaching of the Gospel here. At a meeting of the church, on Sabbath day during the present year, the whole membership of the church, declared by their vote my aid in favor of having an object presented to the colored people, and they were ordered to use the use of their power of speaking for that purpose. I am endeavoring this Sabbath in each month to this effect. The rest of my time is employed upon the missionary field

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We have been informed that some persons deaths occurred among the black population of this place, on Saturday and Sunday last, perhaps two children and one grown person. If we have been properly informed, there have been at least twenty deaths among the children of the black population, in this place, during the present year. We have not heard of a single death among the white children of the place during that period. Is there not, a significant and important fact developed here.

consisting of Segments, spur-wheel, Pinions and Gudgeons, for a twelve foot wheel.

Apply to JOSEPH ROBLES.

Tampa, June 30th, '86.

## Notice.

WHEREAS MY WIFE FEMALE M. McIntyre having left my bed and board, without any cause or provocation, I hereby forewarn all persons from harboring or keeping her in company, and in so doing, that this date, they shall be dealt with according to law, I also forbid all persons trusting or dealing with her for I will not be responsible for any debts she may contract.

JOHN MCINTYRE.

Manatee, June 30th.

In the Circuit Court for the Southern Circuit of Florida in and for Manatee and Duval Counties.

GEORGE D. ALLEN, WILLIAM S. ALLEN, BENJAMIN W. ALLEN, vs. CHARLES MOORE.

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W. C. MALONEY, Plaintiff's Attorney.

Key West, June 14th 1886.

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R. A. CLARKE, D. HUGHES.

Tampa, June 14th, '86.

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June, 14th, '86.

### Notice.

SIX MONTHS after date of these presents apply to the Hon. Judge of Probate Hernando County, for a final discharge from the Administration on the Estate of WILLIAM WHITE.

ADALINE WHITFIELD, Administratrix.

June, 1st '86.

ST. Prob. diach. Esta. Court. M. A. S. ma. pre. had. for. get.

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